

## ***Trios of Concrete Propositions, proposed as Syllogisms: to be examined.***

Choose your favorite 10 to turn in. Use the method of Lewis Carroll's Logic Game to determine whether the conclusion is valid or not.

<p>1. No doctors are enthusiastic; You are enthusiastic. You are not a doctor.</p> <p>2. Dictionaries are useful; Useful books are valuable. Dictionaries are valuable.</p> <p>3. No misers are unselfish; None but misers save egg-shells. No unselfish people save egg-shells.</p> <p>4. Some epicures are ungenerous; All my uncles are generous. My uncles are not epicures.</p> <p>5. Gold is heavy; Nothing but gold will silence him. Nothing light will silence him.</p> <p>6. Some healthy people are fat; No unhealthy people are strong. Some fat people are not strong.</p> <p>7. "I saw it in a newspaper." "All newspapers tell lies." It was a lie.</p> <p>8. Some cravats are not artistic; I admire anything artistic. There are some cravats that I do not admire.</p> <p>9. His songs never last an hour; A song, that lasts an hour, is tedious. His songs are never tedious.</p> <p>10. Some candles give very little light; Candles are <i>meant</i> to give light. Some things, that are meant to give light, give very little.</p>	<p>11. All, who are anxious to learn, work hard; Some of these boys work hard. Some of these boys are anxious to learn.</p> <p>12. All lions are fierce; Some lions do not drink coffee. Some creatures that drink coffee are not fierce.</p> <p>13. No misers are generous; Some old men are ungenerous. Some old men are misers.</p> <p>14. No fossil can be crossed in love; An oyster may be crossed in love. Oysters are not fossils.</p> <p>15. All uneducated people are shallow; Students are all educated. No students are shallow.</p> <p>16. All young lambs jump; No young animals are healthy, unless they jump. All young lambs are healthy.</p> <p>17. Ill-managed business is unprofitable; Railways are never ill-managed. All railways are profitable.</p> <p>18. No Professors are ignorant; All ignorant people are vain. No professors are vain.</p> <p>19. A prudent man shuns hyænas; No banker is imprudent. No banker fails to shun hyænas.</p> <p>20. All wasps are unfriendly; No puppies are unfriendly. Puppies are not wasps.</p>
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21. No mathematicians are honest;  
Some non-mathematicians are rich.  
Some rich people are dishonest.

22. No idlers win fame;  
Some painters are not idle.  
Some painters win fame.

23. No monkeys are soldiers;  
All monkeys are mischievous.  
Some mischievous creatures are not soldiers.

24. All these bonbons are chocolate-creams;  
All these bonbons are delicious.  
Chocolate-creams are delicious.

25. No muffins are wholesome;  
All buns are unwholesome.  
Buns are not muffins.

26. Some unauthorised reports are false;  
All authorised reports are trustworthy.  
Some false reports are not trustworthy.

27. Some pillows are soft;  
No pokers are soft.  
Some pokers are not pillows.

28. Improbable stories are not easily believed;  
None of his stories are probable.  
None of his stories are easily believed.

29. No thieves are honest;  
Some dishonest people are found out.  
Some thieves are found out.

30. No muffins are wholesome;  
All puffy food is unwholesome.  
All muffins are puffy.

31. No birds, except peacocks, are proud of their tails;  
Some birds, that are proud of their tails, cannot sing.  
Some peacocks cannot sing.

32. Warmth relieves pain;  
Nothing, that does not relieve pain, is useful in toothache.  
Warmth is useful in toothache.

33. No bankrupts are rich;  
Some merchants are not bankrupts.  
Some merchants are rich.

34. Boredoms are dreaded;  
No bore is ever begged to prolong his visit.  
No one, who is dreaded, is ever begged to prolong his visit.

35. All wise men walk on their feet;  
All unwise men walk on their hands.  
No man walks on both.

36. No wheelbarrows are comfortable;  
No uncomfortable vehicles are popular.  
No wheelbarrows are popular.

37. No frogs are poetical;  
Some ducks are unpoetical.  
Some ducks are not frogs.

38. No emperors are dentists;  
All dentists are dreaded by children.  
No emperors are dreaded by children.

39. Sugar is sweet;  
Salt is not sweet.  
Salt is not sugar.

40. Every eagle can fly;  
Some pigs cannot fly.  
Some pigs are not eagles.