

Example: Practice 44 and 45, p. 731

PRACTICE 44 A machine M is given by the state graph of Figure 9.4. Give the state table for M .

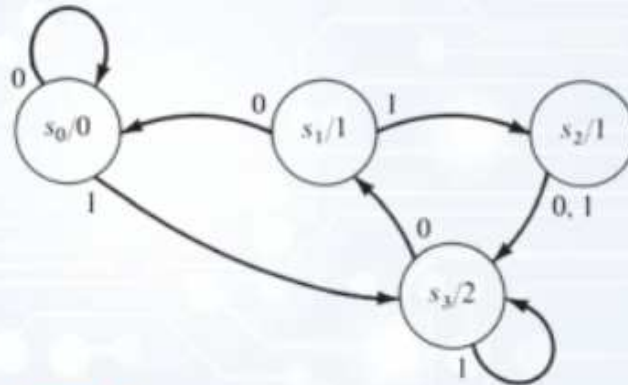


Figure 9.4

PRACTICE 45 A machine M is described by the state table shown in Table 9.2.

- Draw the state graph for M .
- What output corresponds to an input sequence of 2110?

Present state	Next state			Output
	Present input			
	0	1	2	
s_0	s_0	s_1	s_1	0
s_1	s_1	s_0	s_0	1

Example: Exercise 4, p. 751 : Write the state table for the ma-

chine, and compute the output sequence for the given input sequence:

<table border="1" style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <thead> <tr> <th rowspan="2">Present state</th> <th colspan="2">next state, given input</th> <th rowspan="2">Output</th> </tr> <tr> <th>0</th> <th>1</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>s_0</td> <td></td> <td></td> <td>1</td> </tr> <tr> <td>s_1</td> <td></td> <td></td> <td>0</td> </tr> <tr> <td>s_2</td> <td></td> <td></td> <td>1</td> </tr> <tr> <td>s_3</td> <td></td> <td></td> <td>0</td> </tr> </tbody> </table>	Present state	next state, given input		Output	0	1	s_0			1	s_1			0	s_2			1	s_3			0	<p>4. 1101100</p> <pre> graph LR s0((s0/1)) -- 1 --> s0 s0 -- 0 --> s3((s3/0)) s1((s1/0)) -- 1 --> s0 s1 -- 0 --> s2((s2/1)) s2 -- 1 --> s1 s2 -- 0 --> s2 s3 -- 0 --> s1 s3 -- 1 --> s2 </pre>
Present state		next state, given input			Output																		
	0	1																					
s_0			1																				
s_1			0																				
s_2			1																				
s_3			0																				

Example: Practice 49, p. 735

PRACTICE 49 Describe the sets recognized by the machines in Figure 9.8.

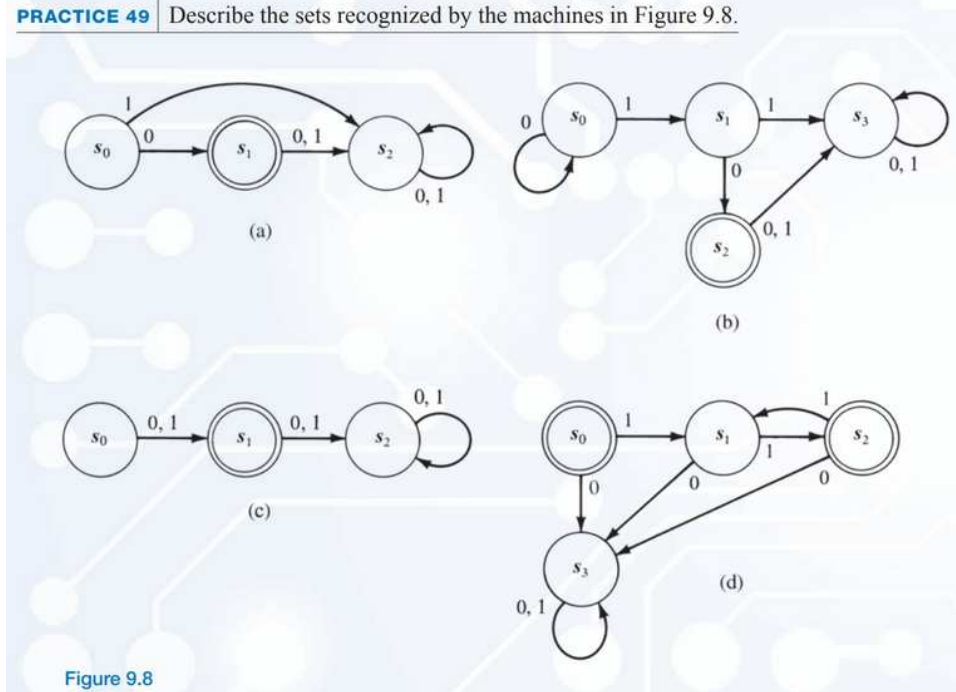
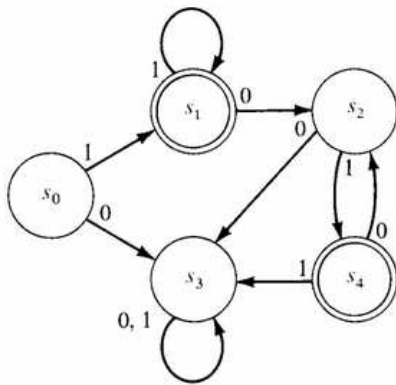


Figure 9.8

Example: Exercise #36, p. 755 : give a regular expression for the set recognized by the finite-state machine.

36.



Examples: Construct a finite-state machine that acts as recognizers for the input described:

- Exercise 26(b), p. 754: The set of all strings where the number of 0s is a multiple of 3.
- Exercise 25(b), p. 754: Construct a finite-state machine to recognize all strings consisting of two or more 1s followed by a single 0.